

Tgrvklpuj kr "qh'Xqvgtu)"Kf gqmqi { . 'F kudgrkgh qh ""Rqrkklcni'Rctvkgu'cpf 'F kucr r qkpwo gpv kp I qxgtpo gpv'Y kj 'Xqvg'F kucr r gctcpeg'Kp"4236 Rt gukf gpvkn'Gngevkp'kp'Tkcv'Rtqxkpeg

Rodi Wahyudi

Fgr ctvgo gpv'Qh'Rwdri'Cf o kpkutcvkp
Hcewn'Qh'Geppqo le'cpf 'Uqekri'Uelgpeg
Ucv'Kuro le'Wpkxgtuk'Qh'Uwaj cp'U'ctkhi'Mculo 'Tkcv
Kpf qpguk
tqf kqj cj { wf kb vkw/uwun'leOf

Nurhamin

Ej cko cp'Qh'Tkcv'Gngevkp'Ego o kuukp
Tkcv'Kpf qpguk
pwj co kpr wtkwB i o ckrleqo

Abstract/ Vj g" j ki j " pwo dgt" qh" cdugpeg" xqvgtu" kp" yj g
r tgukf gpvkn'cpf "xleg"r tgukf gpvkn'grgevkpu'ecp'rcf "vq" c"mcm
qh' cwj qtkv' "kp" yj g" g'gu' qh' yj g" r gqr ng' Vj ku' uwf { "cko u" vq
f gvgto kpg" yj g" tgrvklpuj kr" qh' xqvg' kf gqmqi { . " o kwtwv" qh
r qrkklcni' r ctvkgu' cpf " yj g" f kucr r qkpwo gpv' qh' yj g" i qxgtpo gpv
y kj " yj g" cdugpeg" qh' xqvgtu" kp" yj g" 4236" r tgukf gpvkn' grgevkp' kp
Tkcv' Rtqxkpeg' Vj g" tgugetej " f cve " y cu' eqngevgf " kp" Mcdcr wgp
Tqnep " J krt " *Eqcucni' Ctgc+ " O gtcvk' Kucpf u " *Kucpf " Kucpf u+
cpf " Rgnepdctw " O ckrpuf + d { " s wguvkppckg " cu' o cp { " cu' 3.367
tguqpf gpv' F cve " y gte " cpcn { g " wulpi " r tqf vev " o qo gpv
eqtgrvklpu' vgu' Vj g" tguwv' qh' yj g" tgugetej " uq y u " uki plkecpv
tgrvklpuj kr " dgw ggp " yj g" y tgg' kpf gr gpv' xctkcdrgu " y kj " yj g
cdugpeg " qh' xqvgtu' Vj g" kpf gr gpv' xctkcdrgu " y cv' j cxg " yj g
o quv' f qo kpcpv' tgrvklpuj kr " y kj " xqvg' cdugpeg " ctg " yj g
f kucr r qkpwo gpv' qh' yj g" i qxgtpo gpv' *r= .879 " + " cpf " yj g" f kwtwv
qh' yj g" r qrkklcni' r ctv' " *r= .8: 7 " + " xgtwv " yj g" xqvg' kf gqmqi {
xctkcdrgu " *r= .746 " + Vj g" ugtkwupgu " qh' yj g" egrvkn
i qxgtpo gpv' cpf " rnecl' i qxgtpo gpv' hqt " yj g" y ghtcg " qh' yj g
r gqr ng' cpf " yj g" r tqh' qh' r tqo kug' d { " grkg' r qrkklcni' r ctvkgu' chgt
yj g' grgevkp' ecp' tgf wvg' yj g' r xgrq' qh' xqvg' cdugpeg' 0

Me { y qtf < " Cdugpeg" qh' xqvgtu. " r qrkklcni' r ctvkgu. " grgevkpu.
i qxgtpo gpv' xqvg' kf gqmqi { 0

Introduction

Vj g" 3; ; : " tghqto " j cu' ngf " vq " c " ej cpi g " kp " yj g " grgevtcn
u { vgo " qh' yj g " j gcf " qh' ucv' kp " Kpf qpguk' O' Grgevkpu " kp " 4226
y gte " yj g " hkuv' grgevkpu " y j gte " r gqr ng " xqvgf " f kgevn " hqt
r tgukf gpv' cpf " xleg " r tgukf gpv' O' Kp " i gpgtcn' grgevkpu. " r qrkklcni
r ctvklc' cvkp " ku' qh' r ctco qwpv' ko r qtcpeg. " kp " yj g " c " i tqvr " qh
ekkl' gpu " ctg " kpxqrgf " kp " c " r qrkklcni' r tqegui " kp " ugrgevkpi " ucv
ngcf gtu' Vj g " cdugpeg " qh' xqvgtu " ku' c " r tqdrgo " yj cv' ku' ukn' dglpi
hceg' d { " yj g " grgevkp " qti cpl' gt " kp " Kpf qpguk' O' Vj g " j ki j " r xgrq' qh
cdugpegkuo " kp " grgevkpu " ku' c " dgpej o ctni' kp " wpf gtuwv' kpi " yj g
ny " cy ctgpgui " qh' ekkl' gpu' Kp " yj g " xqvg' cdugpegkuo " r xgrq' kp
gxgt { " r tgukf gpvkn' cpf " xleg " r tgukf gpvkn' grgevkp " r tqegui " ku
j ki j . " yj gp' yj g' s wcrk' qh' yj g' grgevkp " y kni' dg' s wguvkpcdr' 0
Vj g " Rtgukf gpvkn' cpf " Xleg " Rtgukf gpvkn' Grgevkp " qh' yj g
Tgr vdrle " qh' Kpf qpguk " kp " 4236 " ku' j grf " qp " Lwn " ; . " 4236 " vq " grgevkp

yj g' Rtgukf gpv' cpf " Xleg " Rtgukf gpv' qh' Kpf qpguk " hqt " yj g' r gtrkf " qh
4236/423; ; O' Vj ku' grgevkp " dgeco g " yj g " yj g " kf " f kgevn' r tgukf gpvkn
grgevkp " kp " Kpf qpguk' O' Rtgukf gpv' Uwkut " Dco dcpi " [wf j q { qpq
ecp " pqv' i q " dceni' kp " yj ku' grgevkp " dgecvw " k' ku' r t xgrvvgf " d { " c
ny " dcpkpi " yj g " yj g " kf " r gtrkf " hqt " c " r tgukf gpv' O' Vj ku' grgevkp " ku
hmqy gf " d { " yj g " r cktu " qh' ecpf kf cvgu " hqt " Rtgukf gpv' cpf " Xleg
Rtgukf gpv' Rtcdqy q " Uwdkpvq " y j q " ctg " r cktgf " y kj " J cwc " Tcleuc
cpf " Lqnu " Y kf qf q " y j q " ctg " r cktgf " y kj " Lwvhi' Mmno' Vj ku
grgevkp " y cu' hpcni " y qp " d { " Lqnu " Y kf qf q / Lwvhi' Mmno " d {
75.37 " . " dgecv' yj g " r ckt " Rtcdqy q " Uwdkpvq / J cwc " Tcleuc " y j lej
gctpgf " 68: 7 " 0

Vj tqwi j " yj g " j kurt { " qh' yj g " j kurt { " qh' yj g " xqvgtu. " yj g
cdugpeg " qh' xqvgtu " cdugpegkuo " vq " yj g " Xqvkpi " Rrcg " cewcm
qeewu " dghqtg " yj g " tghqto u' K' j cr r gpu " vq " r gqr ngu
f kucr r qkpwo gpv' qxgt " yj g " grgevkp " r tqegui " yj cv' xkqrvgu
xkqrvgu " cpf " gpi kpgt kpi " d { " yj g " cwj qtkkgu' Dw' chgt " 3:
{ gctu " qh' tghqto gvcv' . " yj g " cdugpeg " qh' xqvgtu " tgo cku' kp " gxgt {
grgevkp " r tqegui. " kpenf kpi " kp " Tkcv' Rtqxkpeg' O' J qy " y cu' yj g
cdugpeg " qh' xqvgtu " kp " yj g " nuv' grgevkp " qh' Rtgukf gpv' cpf " Xleg
Rtgukf gpv' kp " 4236 " A' Hqo " 6.53; ; . 26 " xqvgtu " tgi kvgtf " qpn
4.92; .99: " xqvgtu " *8405 " + " qpn " wulpi " yj g " xqvkpi " qp " xqvkpi
f c { O' Vj gte " ctg " ukn " 3.832.348 " xqvgtu " *5909 " + " yj q " ctg " cdugpv
htqo " xqvkpi " *F cve " qh' Grgevkp " Ego o kuukp " qh' Tkcv " 4236 + 0

Vj g " cdugpeg " qh' xqvgtu " kp " wulpi " yj g " xqvkpi " j cu' dgpp
cpzkwu " vq " o cp { " r ctvku " gur gekni " yj g " qti cpl' gtu " qh' yj g
grgevkp " uq " yj cv' yj g " Grgevkp " Ego o kuukp " qh' yj g " Tgr vdrle " qh
Kpf qpguk " qtf gte " yj g " Tkcv " Grgevkp " Ego o kuukp " vq " f kermug
cpf " uggmcpuy gtu " vq " yj g " r j gpqo gpqo

I. RESEARCH OBJECTIVE

Vj g " r vtr qug " qh' yj ku' uwf { " ku " vq " gzco kpg " yj g " hcevtu
ecwulpi " yj g " cdugpeg " qh' xqvgtu " kp " yj g " nuv' grgevkp " qh' 4236 " kp
Tkcv' Rtqxkpeg' 0

II. LITERATURE REVIEW

A. Selection Typology Theory

Ugrgevkxg " cdugpv' dgj cxkqt " ku' cwtkdwgf " vq " yj g " qtkgpcv' kp " qh' yj g
xqvgtu " r gtuqcrk' . " y j lej " eqpegr wcm " f go qputcvu " yj g
ej ctcevgtku " qh' cr cvj { . " cpqo crku " cpf " crkpcv' kp' 0

Vj gqgtvlecml { 'cr cvj gvl' hgnkpi u'ctg'cewcm { 'o cplhuncvqpu'qt hwtvj gt' f'gxgnr o gpv'qh'vj g'cwj qtkctkcp' r gtuqperkw { 'y j lej' 'ku ulok r n { ' o ctngf' d { ' pq' kpgtguv' kp' r qnklecni' s vgnkpuo' Vj g hwpvqkpkpi 'qh'vj g'tgr tguvpcvkxg'ddqf { 'qh'vj g'r gqr ng'ku'y gni'vq o cng'uqo g'r gqr ng'f kudgrlxxg'yj g'gzkukpi 'i qxgtpo gpv'uq'vj cv y j gp'vj gtg'ku'c' r ctv' 'qh'f go qetce { 'kp'f qkpi 'o quv'qh'vj g r gqr ng'ctg' hguv' hngn' 'vq'cng'r ctv'kp'vj g'r qnklecni'cevkxkgu'vj ku ku' dgecwug' yj g' i qxgtpo gpv'ku' equpkf gtgf' lpecr cdrng' qh ko r rgo gkpi' y j cv' yj g' uqekg' cur kguo' O cp { ' kpuvpr r qnklecpu'cpf' 'pqv' o czko cm { 'vj g' r gthqto cpeg'qh' r qnklecni' r ctv'gu' o cng'uqo g'r gqr ng'f kumwv'vj g'r ctv' 'cpf' 'ecpf kf cvguo

Ceeqtf lpi " vq " Hko cpl cj " *4229+ " ur nk " yj g " xqvg
 v r rqi { " kpq " hqw " ecvgi qtlgu " Tcvlpcn " Xqvgtu " Vj ku " v r g " qh
 ugrgevt " j cu " c " ej ctcevgtkme " yj cv " f qgu " pqv " tgcml " eqpegtp
 kf gqri { " vq " c " r ctv " qt " c " ecpf kf cvg " Hcevtu " uwej " cu
 wpf gtuxcpf lpi . " qtki lpu " tcf kklpcn " xcnw " ewwtg " tgnk kq . " cpf
 r u { ej qi tcr j leu " ctg " cnq " eqpuk gtgf . " dw " pqv " uki plhcepv " Vj g
 o quv lo r qtcepv yj lpi " hqt " yj ku " v r g " qh " xqvg " ku " yj cv " ecp " dg " f qpg
 d { " c " r ctv " qt " c " ecpf kf cvg . " tcvj gt " yj cp " c " r ctv " qt " ecpf kf cvgu
 wpf gtuxcpf lpi " cpf " xcnw0

EtKkeclnUgrgevt0Vj ku'v(rg)qh'xqvt'ku'c"drpgf"qh'j ki j
 qtlgpvcvqp"qp"vj g"cdkkrk' "qh'c"rqrkkeclnrctv"qt" c"eqpvucpv'kp
 uqrkpi "vj g"pcvqp'u'r tqdrgo u'cu'y gni'cu'vj gk'j ki j "qtlgpvcvqp
 qp" kf gmqi kecln' o cvgtu0' Vj g" ko r qtcpeg" qh' kf gmqi kecln' vgu
 o cngu'xqvt'mq {cm' "vy ctf u'c"r qrkkeclnrctv"qt" c"ecpf kf cvg
 j ki j "gpqi j "cpf" pqv'cu'gcu' "cu" c"tcvqpcn' xqvt" vq" wtp" vq
 cpqj gt' rctv0' Vj gug' v(rgu) qh' xqvtu" ctg" etkkecln' r kngtu.
 o gcplpi "vj g{ "y kn'cny c{ u'cpcn| g"vj g"rkpmldgy ggp"vj g"rctv' lu
 xcng'u'ugvo "cpf" "vj g"rqrk{ "vq"dg"etgcvgf0Vj ku'v(rg)qh'xqvtu
 uj qwr' dg"tgcvgf"cu'dguv'cu'r quukdr' d{ "c"rqrkkeclnrctv"qt" c"
 ecpf kf cvg. "xqvtu" j cxg" vj g" f gult g" cpf" cdkkrk' "vq"eqpvkpwg" vq
 ko r tqxg" vj g" rctv' lu" r gthqto cpeg. y j kg" vj g" r quukdr'
 f kucr r klpvo gpv'vj cv'o c{ "cpf" wr' kp'lt wmtcvqp"cpf" vj g"etgcvqp
 qh'c'tkclnr qrkkeclnrctv' ku'cuq' t gcv0

Vtcf kklqpcn'xqvgtu'Vj g'xqvgtu'kp'vj ku'v'r g'j cxg'c'xgt { j ki j 'kf gmqi lecn'qtlgpcv'kqp'cpf 'f q'pqv'rqmnc'v'j g'r qrle { 'qh'c r rkllecn' r ctv { ' qt' c' eqpv'gucpv' cu' ko r qtcvp' kp' o cnkpi f gekukpu'Vj g'vtcf kklqpcn'xqvgtu'ctg'r tko ctkn { 'eqpegtpgf 'y kj uqekq/ewwv'cn'erqugpguu'xcnngu qh'qtki kp'."wpf gtucpf kpi ."cpf tgrki kqp'cu c'o gcuw'g'ht'ej aqulpi "c'r qrklecn'r ctv { O'Wuwcm { vj ku'v'r g'qh'r lengt 'ku'r tko ctkn { 'eqpegtpgf 'y kj 'vj g'hki wtg'cpf vj g'r gtuqpcrk { 'qh'c' rncf cr'."o { vj "cpf "j lukt'lecn'xcnngu'qh'c r rkllecn' r ctv { ' qt' c' cpcf kf cvgO Qpg' qh'v'j g' hwp'co gpvcn ej ctcevgtknleu'qh'vj ku'xqvgt'ku'vj g'my 'ngxgr'qh'gf wecv'kqp'cpf eqpugt'xcv'kg'lp'j qrf kpi 'xcnngu cpf 'wpf gtucpf kpi 0

Ungur lecn' Ugrgevt0' Vj g"ungr le" xqvgtu' ctg" xqvgtu" y j q" f q
pqv' j cxg" kf gqmj lecn' qtlgpcvqp" j ki j "gpqwi j "y kj "c" r rqlkecn
r ctv\ "qt" c" ecpf kf cvg. "cu" y gm' cu" uqo gvj lpi "ko r qtcvp0' Vj g
f gukt g" vq" gpi ci g" lp" c" r rqlkecn' r ctv\ "lp" vj ku" v\ r g" qh' xqvgtu" ku
nguu. "dgcwug" vj gkt kf gqmj lecn' vgu' ctg" xgt { "ny 0' Vj g\ "cnu" ectg
nguu" cdqww' vj g" y qtni' r tqi tco "qt" } r rrvhqt0 } cpf "r rqlke" { "qh" c
r rqlkecn' r ctv\ 0' lp" uqo g" tgr gewu. "vj ku" v\ r g" qh' xqvgtu
go r j cuk' gu' r tci o cvluo . "hqt" gzco r rg. "o ppq\ { "r rqlkeu" 0' O ppq\
r rqlkeu" cu" c" hqt0 "qh' r rqlkecn' r tci o cvluo "ku" pqv' cny c\ u" lp" vj g
ugpuv' qh' i kxipi "o ppq\ { "vq" xqvgtu. "dw\ k' ecp' dg' lp' hpgt' hqt0 u' vq
cxqf\ " dw\ lpi " xqvgu" uwe j "cu" hqf\ " ckf. " dwkf lpi " j qwugu" qh
y qtu j k' cpf "uq" ap0

B. Political Participation Theory

Rqrkklccn'r ctvlcr cvkqp"ku"qhpgp"fg hpgpf"cu"vj g"lpkxqrxgo gpv qh'c"r gtuqp"lp"vj g"r qrkklccn'r tqegu0'Vj g"eqpegr v'qh'r qrkklccn'r ctvlcr cvkqp"ku"pqv"lpf gr gpf gpv"dw'emqugn"tgrvgf"vq"qvj gt eqpegr u"uwej"cu"r qrkklccn' ewmwg."vj g"eqpegr v'qh'r wrkle eqphf pgeg'lp'i qxgtpo gp0'Vj g'vj qwi j v'qh'r qrkklccn'ewmwg'j cu dggp'pwtwtgf'd'd'ercuilecni'r qrkklccn'r j kquqr j gtu0'Ceeqt f lpi "vq I gf f gu"*3; ; ; +j wo cp'dglpi u'j cxg'f hhtgtpv'r qrkklccn'cdklklgu. dw'vj g"r gqr ng"j cxg'vj g'tki j v'vq'r ctvlcr cvg cpf"fgvgt o lpg'vj g rncf gtu"y j q"gzgtekg"vj glt"eqo o qp"lpvgt guu0'J pgeg."lp"ceqwpvt{"vj g'etkuku'qh'r ctvlcr cvkqp"ku"lpgxkcdng"cu'k'ku'uggp"cu c"utwi i ng"vq"ugk g"r qy gt0'J wo cp"dglpi u'ctg"eqphgttgf"vj g o lpf"cpf"o lpf"vq"wpf gtupcf"vj g'pcwtcn'rcy"cpf"uqng"vj g r tqdrgo u"vj cv'qeew"ctqwpf"vj go 0'Vj gtghqtg."j wo cp"dglpi u u j qwf"dg"i kxgp"lck"cpf"gswn' tki j u"vq"eqqr gtcvg"lp f gvgto lplpi"r qrkklccn'r qy gt0' Rqrkklccn'r ctvlcr cvkqp"ku"vj g cevqp"qh'uqelgv"vq"cej lxxg"i qqf"cpf"eqo o qp"lpvgt guv"vq tgrkl g'c"dpqf'qh'uqelcneqpvtecv'y kj lp'c"eqwpvt{0

Rectt{ 'O q {ugt' (" F c l " * 3 ; ; 4 + y t k e u ' v j c v ' j g ' u c i g ' q h q
r q r k l e c n ' r c t v e k c v k p p " e c p " d g " o g c u w t f " j t q w j j " e q o o w p k {
d g j c x k q t " u w e j " c u " u g g n k p i " c p f " q e e w r { k p i " r q r k l e c n ' r q u s k q p u .
c e v k x g " o g o d g t u j k r " l p " r q r k l e c n ' q t i c p k c v k p u . " r c u k x g
o g o d g t u j k r " l p " r q r k l e c n ' q t i c p k c v k p u . " r c t v e k c v k p i " l p
f g o q p u t c v k p u . g p i c i k p i " l p " r q r k l e c n ' f k e w u u k p u . y c u ' r t g u g p v
v q " x q v g " f w t k p i " j y g " g r e v k p o ' C e e q t f k p i " v q " C h c p " I c h t c t " * 3 ; ; 4 +
y j g ' d g j c x k q t " q h ' x q v t u " k u " r t i g n { d c u g f " q p " j t g g " c r r t q c e j g u .
p c o g n { ' z ' y j g " h k u r " u q e l q r i j l e c n ' c r r t q c e j " j y c v ' k p e n x f g u " u q e l c n
g e q p q o k e . " g j y p l e " c h h c c v k p . " h c o k n { " v t c f k k p u . " o g o d g t u j k r " v q
c " r c t v e w r t " q t i c p k c v k p . " i g p f g t . " q e e w r c v k p . " c p f " t g u f g p e g " O
V j g " u g e q p f " k u " c " r u { e j q r i j l e c n ' c r r t q c e j " j y c v ' k p e n x f g u " r c t v {
h e v q t u . " c " r g t u p u " c w k w f g v q y c t f u " r q r k l e c n ' k u u w u . " c p f
e c p f k f c v g " h e v q t u O ' C p f " j y g " j k f " c r r t q c e j " k u " j y g " T c v k p c n
C r r t q c e j " c r r t q c e j " j y c v ' k u " j y g " t c v k p c n k { " q h ' x q v t " d g j c x k q t O ' k p
c " f g o q e t c v e " u f u g o . " y j g t g " g x g t { " o g o d g t " q h ' j y g " e q o o w p k {
j c u ' j g " t k i j v ' v q ' j y g k " t e c f g t O ' V j g i q c n l k u " v q e t g c v g . " g u c d r k u j " c p f
k p h w g p e g " j y g " r q r k l e c n ' f g e l u k u k p i " q h ' j y g " u c w g O E q o o w p k {
r c t v e k c v k p p " l p " r q r k l e c n ' k p " c p " k p f k e c v t " l p " o g c u w t k p i " j y g
o c w t k v { " u c i g ' q h f f g o q e t c e { " k p c " e q w p x { " q t ' t g i k p p O

C. Voter Behavior Theory

Vj gtg'ctg'uxgtcni'hevqtu'chgevpki 'xqvgtu kp'grgevkpu.'dqy
ngi kurv'xg' cpf' Rtgu'f'gpv' cpf' Xleg' Rtgu'f'gpv.' kpenw'f'kpi
r qrk'lecn' uqelcn' geqpqo le' cpf' 'gf wecv'kqpcni' eqpf k'k'qpu' Vj ku
i tgcw' 'f'vgto kpgu' 'y' g' d'gj c'xkqt' qh' xqvgtu' kp' i k'k'kpi 'y' g'k' x'qvg
kp' 'y' g' i' gpgtcn' grgevkpu' 0Y j cv'xgt' 'y' g' d'gj c'xkqt' 'y' cv' o cp f qgu
ku' p'q'v' j cr r gp' d' { 'kugni' dw' 'y' gtg' ku' c' h'evqt' 'y' cv' o q'xgu' dqy
gz'vtpcn' h'evqtu' cpf' h'evqtu' kp' 'y' g' x'qvg' 0Vj g' u' u'go 'qh' x'c'w'gu
cpf' 'x'qvgtu' d'g' d'ghu. 'y' g' r'gx'gri' qh' g'zr g'tk'peg. 'gf wecv'kpu.' 'y' g'
geqpqo le' r'gx'gri' cpf' 'y' g' u'qelcn' u'c'w'u' qh' g'ce'j' x'qvg' 'ctg' co qpi
y' g' h'evqtu' 'y' cv' f'tk'xg' 'y' g' d'gj c'xkqt' qh' xqvgtu' Vj g' x'q'v'kpi
d'gj c'xkqt' 'y' g'qt { 'v'q' dg' f'kuew'ugf' 'kp' 'y' ku' E'j cr v'gt' eqo r'tk'gu
y' tgg' f' h'ht'gpv' u'w'gco u' qh' y' q'w' i v. p'co g'n { 'y' g' u'qelq'mi' lecn
cr r tq'cej. 'r'ctv { 'kf' gp' w'k'ec'v'k'p' cpf' t'c'w'qpcn' e'j q'leg' 0Vj ku' y' g'qt {
j cu' d'ggp' x'gt { 'r' q'r w'ct' cpf' 'y' f' g'n { 'w'ugf' 'd' { 't'gug'ctej' gtu' cpf'
cecf' go leu0

Sociology approach

Kp'vj g'eqpvgzv'q'h'uekqmi kecn'r r tqcej gu'ku'qh'g'p'tghgtgf vq'cu'vj g'muy "qh'vj qwi j v'lp'Eqmjo dlc0Vj ku'vj gqt {"uncv'u'vj cv vj g'dgj cxlqt'qh'vj g'o clqt'k' q'h'xqvtu'ku'utapi n' l'phw'pegf d' uqekn' v'gu' cpf " l'phw'pegu' uwe j " cu' uqekq/geqpqo le" ucwu. tgrki kqp" cpf " xqvt " j gwupi 0' Co qpi " vj g' uelg'p'v'v' y j q f g'xgnr gf "vj ku'vj gqt {"y g'tg'Nkr ug'v'3; 82+0J g'uncv'u'vj cv'xqvt dgj cxlqt'ku'cp'kp'k'k'f wcn'cev'ecwuf "d {"vj g'r gtuqpcrk' l'cevt qh'vj g'ecpf k'cv'q' dg'ej qugp0Vj g'dgj cxlqt'qh'vj g'xqvtu'ku'pqv dgecwug' qh' vj g' kuw'g' dglpi " r tgu'p'v'f " lp" eco r cki plpi . " dw dgecwug' qh' vj g'r tgu'w'gu' l'qo " uqekv' 0' Tgrki k'wu. " g'v' ple " cpf uqekq/geqpqo le " ucwu'ku'cu'q' c' f' qo kpcp'v'cevt " lp' f' g'v'to k'p'pi vj g'dgj cxlqt'qh'xqvtu'0Vj ku'o gcpu'vj cv'uekcn't'g'v'k'p'uj k' r' u'ctg wuf " d {" xqvtu'cu'vj g'dcuku'ht'cf xleg'cpf " q'xgteqo g' f' q'wdu'lp f' gek' l'pi " y j gp' ej q'qulpi " v'q' xqvt' 0' Vj g' f' g'xgnr o gpv' qh' vj ku uqekqmi kecn' vj k'p'pi " utgco " eqp'v'p'gu' Tqmp" (" Nkr ug'v'3; 89+0Vj g't'qr k'p'kp'uncv'u'vj cv'vj g'uekv'q'qh't'guk' p'eg. " v' r g qh' go r m' { o gpv' cpf " tgrki k'wu' d'g'k'hu' ch'geu' vj g' r q'k'kecn dgj cxlqt'qh'uekv' 0

Party Identification Approach

Htqo "vj g'r q'kp'v'q'h'x'gy "qh'r ctv' "kf gp'v'k'ecv'q'p. "vj g'o clp k'f'gc' f' k'uewuf "lp" vj g'xqvt' dgj cxlqt' o q'f' g'ri'ku' vj g'dgj cxlqt' qh vj g' r ctv' 0' Uelg'p'v'v' y j q' uwr r q'tv' vj ku'rr r tqcej "ctg' Eco r dgm g'v'cn'03; 82+0J g'uncv'u'vj cv'xqvtu'kf gp'v'k' "vj go ug'x'gu' y k'j "c r ctv' " cpf " vj ku' ch'geu' vj g' cv'kw'f' gu' cpf " dgj cxlqt' qh' xqvtu'0 K gp'v'k'ecv'q'p' qh'c' r ctv' 'ku'htqo g' f' v'g'v'q' vj g't'q'g' r' n' { g'f' d' {"vj g' gp'x'k'qpo gpv' gur gek'm' " vj g' hco k'f' " gp'x'k'qpo gpv' h'cevtu'0 K r ctg'p'v'ct'g' uwr r q'tv'pi "Z" r ctv' . " vj gp' "k'ku' r'k'gn' {"vj cv'ej k'f' tgp y k'f'cn'q' uwr r q'tv'Z" r ctv' 0' Vj g'r q'k'kecn'v'p'f' g'p' {"qh'vj g' hco k'f' ch'geu' vj g'r q'k'kecn'ej q'legu' qh'vj g't' ej k'f' tgp0

Cnj qwi j "r ctv' "kf gp'v'k'ecv'q'p' h'qto u' m' { cn'f' . "k' f' q'gu' p'qv o gcp' vj cv'lp'f' k'k'f' wcn'kf' gp'v'k'f' "lp" c' r ctv' w'w' r " r ctv' " ecp' p'qv cn'gt' vj g' d'qpf " qh' m' { cn'f' " v'q' q'v' g't' r ctv' ku'0' k'p' " vj g' u'p'ug' qh' vj g' y q'tf . " vj g' lp'f' k'k'f' wcn'ecp' ej cpi g' j' ku'o lp'f' " v'q' f' k'x'g't' vj ku'ej q'leg htqo " q'p'g' r ctv' " v'q' c'p'q'v' g't' 0' J j c' l' c' k'k'0' c' { w'f' k'p'03; ; ; "uncv'u'vj cv ej cpi gu'lp' r ctv' "kf gp'v'k'ecv'q'p' q'ew' f' v'g'v'q' r gtuqpcn' h'cevtu' cpf " uqekn' h'cevtu' uwe j " cu' o c'tt'k' g' . " q'ew' v'k'q'p" cpf f' k'ur' r'ego gp'v' C'f' f' k'k'p'cm' . " vj g'tg' " ctg' q'v' g't' h'cevtu' uwe j " cu o clqt' ej cpi gu'lp' uqekv' " cpf " p'gy " r ctv' " tw'gu' cu'q' cn'gt k'p'f' k'k'f' wcn'q' { cn'f' " v'q' vj g'r ctv' 0' Nq' { cn'f' " v'q' c' r ctv' "ku' l'phw'pegf d' {" r ctv' " r g'htqo c'peg' h'cevtu'0 K' c' r ctv' " tw'g'f' " lp" c' " i q'qf geqpqo le" unc'v' . " vj gp' vj g' k'p'f' k'k'f' wcn' y q'w'f' " dg' m' { cn'f' v'q' vj g' r ctv' 0' E'q'p'x'g't'ug' . " k'f' vj ku' r ctv' " h'c'ku' v'q' " i q'x'g't'p' cpf " geqpqo le r g'htqo c'peg' ku'pqv'uc'v'k'uevt { . " vj g' { 'y k'f'p'q'v' uwr r q'tv' vj g'r ctv' 0' Vj g' d'qpf " qh' m' { cn'f' " v'q' c' r ctv' "ku' c' f' k'k'ew'v' q'p'g' dgecwug' k'v k'p'x'q'k'gu' cp' go q'v'k'p'cn' r t'q'd'ng' " vj cv' ecp' ecwug' c' r gtuq'p' v'q ej q'q'g' c'p'q'v' g't' r ctv' " q't' c'dug'p'v'lp' vj g' g'gekv'q'p0

Rational Choice Approach

Xqvt' dgj cxlqt' ecp' cu'q' g'zr' r'k'p' geqpqo le" ur g'ew'c'gu uwe j "cu' t'cv'k'p'cn'ej q'leg' vj gqt' { 0' Vj g' uelg'p'v'v' y j q' f' g'xgnr gf vj ku'rr r tqcej "y g'tg' X'g'dc. 'P' k'g' (" M'ko "3; 9: +0Vj g' l'cti v'g' vj cv t'cv'k'p'cn'ej q'legu' ctg' y g'k' j g'f' "dcug'f' "qp' c'p'cn'f' u'ku' qh' eq'uu' cpf r t'q'h'ku'0 T'cv'k'p'cn'f' " o gcpu' vj g' xqvtu' cev' qp' vj g' dcuku' qh r gtuqpcn' k'p'v'g'uu' lp' q'tf' g't' v'q' cej k'x'g' vj g't' q'y p' i q'cn'0 C'eeq'tf' k'pi " v'q' H'k'o c'p' c'j " *4229+ " g'gekv'q'p' g'gekv'q'pu' cu'q

uwr r q'tv' vj g' etg'v'q'p' qh' c' h'w'ni' cpf " v'cp'ur'ctg'p'v' r q'k'kecn gp'x'k'qpo gpv'v'j cv't'gs v'k'gu'eq'p'v'g'uc'p'u'v'q' cr r n'f' "egt'v'k'p' o g'v' q'f' u k'p' q'tf' g't' v'q' ecuv' r q'k'kecn' l'p'k'k'v'x'gu. " r q'k'kecn' k'f' gcu. " r q'k'kecn kuw'gu. " r ctv' " k'f' g'q'm' k'gu. " r ctv' " r'g'c'f' g't' ej ct'cevt'k'ueu'cpf " r ctv' y q'tm'r' t'qi t'co u'v'q' uqekv' 0' C'v' vj g' u'co g' v'k'o g' . " vj g' r' t'gug'peg' cpf c'dug'peg' qh' xqvtu' ku' cu'q' c' " v'q'q'n' qh' o g'cu'w'k'pi " vj g' r'g'x'g'n' qh r w'd'ke cy ct'g'p'gu'lp' g'z'g'tek'k'pi "ku'x'q'v'pi "tki j w'lp' vj g'r t'qeguu qh' g'ge'v'f' " t'g'r t'gug'p'v'x'gu' cpf " r'g'c'f' g'tu' cu' q'p'g' qh' vj g' ej ct'cevt'k'ueu' qh' vj g' f' go q'et'c'v'k' "uncv'0' k'p' c' "ug'ge'v' dgj cxlqt'cn u'w'f' { . " lp' c'f' f' k'k'q'p' v'q' vj g' c'dq'x'g' h'cevtu' vj cv' o c' { " ch'ge'v' vj g' k'p'f' k'k'f' wcn'f' gek'k'q'p' v'q' r t'q'x'f' g' uwr r q'tv' v'q' c' " ecp'f' k'f' cv'g' ku' cu'q' k'p'hw'pegf' d' {" j' q'y " vj g' s'w'c'k'f' " qh'c' ecp'f' k'f' cv'g' m'q'mu'lp' vj g' g' { gu qh' vj g' xqvt' 0' Vj ku' h'cevt' ku' eqo o q'p'n' " t'ghgt'gf " v'q' cu' vj g' v'g'to ecp'f' k'f' cv'g' k'o ci g' . " y j k'ej "ku'vj g' q'r k'p'kp' qh'P' w'ucn' *4226+ y j k'ej unc'v'u'vj cv'v'j g' ecp'f' k'f' cv'g'u' ej ct'cevt' l'w'f' i o gpv'ku' dcug'f' qp' vj g' r gtuqpcn' s'w'c'k'k'g'u' qh' ecp'f' k'f' cv'g'u' y j q' ct'g' eq'p'k'f' g't' g'f' k'o r q't'v'p'0 U'qo g' t'c'ku' vj cv'ct'g' cu'q' vj g' r gtuqpcn'f' " qh' ecp'f' k'f' cv'g'u' uwe j " cu gp'g'ti g'v'k' . " j' q'p'gu'v' j' ct'f' eq't'g' c'p'f' u'q' h'q't'v' j' 0

III. RESEARCH METHOD

Vj ku' t'gug'ctej " w'gu' s'w'c'p'k'v'x'g' u'w'x'g'f' " o g'v' q'f' 0' Vj g' t'gug'ctej " f'c'v' y cu'eq'ng'v'f' "w'k'pi " s'w'g'u'k'p'p'c'k'g'lp' M'cd'c'w'g'p T'qmp' J' k'k' " *Eq'uc'v'cn' C'tg'c+ " O'g't'c'p'k' K'nc'p'f' u' T'gi g'p' { *C'tej k' r'g'ri q' + " cpf " R'g'nc'p'd'c'tw' E'k'v' " *O'cl'p'nc'p'f' " C'tg'c+ " vj t'q'w' j 3.367 " t'g'ur q'p'f' gp'v'0 Vj g'tg' " ctg' 5 " k'p'f' g'r g'p'f' gpv' x'ct'k'cd'g'u' *x'q'v't k'f' g'q'm' { . " f' k'w'w'v' qh' r q'k'kecn' r ctv'ku' cpf " i q'x'g't'p'o gpv' f' k'ur' r k'p'v'o gpv' " cpf " 3 " f' g'r g'p'f' gpv' x'ct'k'cd'g' " c'dug'p'v'g'o x'q'v't +0 Vj g' f'c'v' y g'tg' c'p'cn'f' | g'f' "w'k'pi " r t'q'f' w'v'o q'o gpv'eq't't'g'v'k'p'v'g'u'0 T'g'u'w'v' qh' c'p'cn'f' u'ku' qh' r t'q'f' w'v'o o q'o gpv' eq't't'g'v'k'p'v'g'u'v' y cu t'g'p'h'q'teg'f' " y k'j " k'p'f' g'r " k'p'v't'x'g'y " 5 " ng' { " k'p'ht'o c'p'v' " c'ec'f' go k'e *O'cu'j w'k' " O' C+ " d'w'g'c'w'et'c'v' *N'k'k' U'w' { c'p'k' " U'U'q'u. " O' U'k'k' cpf h'q'to g't' " E'j c'k'o c'p' qh' I' g'p'g't'cn' G'ge'v'k'p' " E'q'o o k'uk'q'p' " T'qmp' J' w'w' *L'q'p'p'c'k'f' K'F' c'uc' . " U'U'k'k'0

IV. RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION

Vedng'30T'gur q'p'f' gpv'F go q'i t'c'r j k'e			
T'gur q'p'f' gpv'F go q'i t'c'r j k'e		P	'
I' g'p'f' g't	O'c'rg	865	78.4
	H'go c'rg	724	65.:
	N'gu'v'j c'p'47' { g'ctu	668	5; .2
	47/57' { g'ctu	557	4; .5
	58/67' { g'ctu	468	43.7
G'p'le	68/77' { g'ctu		; 7 : .5
	O'q't'g'v'j c'p'77' v'c'j w'p	45	4.2
	O'g'r { w	883	79.9
	O'k'p'c'pi	38;	36.:
	I'c'y c	433	3; .6
G'f' w'ec'v'q'p	D'ev'cm	7;	7.4
	E'j k'p'c	67	5.;
	G'g'o g'p'v'c't' { 'u'ej q'qn	448	3; .9
	L'x'p'k'q't' J' k'i j 'U'ej q'qn	399	37.7
Total	U'g'p'k'q't' J' k'i j 'U'ej q'qn	627	57.6
	J' k'i j 'G'f' w'ec'v'q'p	554	4; .7
Total		1.145	100,0

Vedng' 3" u'j q'y u' vj cv' o c'rg' t'g'ur q'p'f' gp'v' ctg' 865" r g'q'r'g' *78.4" + "cpf "h'go c'rg' ctg' 724" *65. : " +0T'gur q'p'f' gp'v' N'gu'v'j c'p

25 years as many as 446 people (39,0%), 25-35 years as many as 335 people (29,3%), 36-45 years as many as 246 people (21,5%), 46-55 years as many as 95 people (8,3%) and More than 55 years only 23 people (2,0%). The majority of the respondents are Malays (57,7%) and most senior high school graduates (35,4%).

Table 2. Correlation Product Moment Test

Independent Variables	Voter Absences	
	<i>r</i>	Sig.
Voter Ideology	,524**	,000
Disappointment to the Political Party	,685**	,000
Disappointment to the Government	,657**	,000

The results of the Correlation Product Moment test showed that there was a significant relationship between the three independent variables with the absence of voters. When viewed from the value of the correlation, then the Unbelief variable to the Political Party has the strongest relationship with the absence of voters ($r = ,685^{**}$). Similarly, the variable of disappointment to the government with the absence of voters ($r = ,657^{**}$), while the voter ideology relationship with the absentee voter with $r = ,524^{**}$.

Ghazali Mayudin (1999) states that if a party ruled in a good economic state, then the individual would be loyal to the party. On the contrary, if the party fails to govern and economic performance is not satisfactory, they will not support the party. The bond of loyalty to a party is a difficult one because it involves an emotional problem that can cause a person to choose another party or absent in the election. This was reinforced by the in-depth interviews of researchers with key informants, Mashuri, MA who said that:

If we associate with the 2014 presidential election that Joko Widodo's partner with Jusuf Kalla, and Prabowo's partner with Hatta Rajasa. We see a political party that carries Jokowi's candidate with Jusuf Kalla indeed including the PDI-Perjuangan then NASDEM, PKPI that still relates to the new order. Similarly, when Prabowo Subianto paired with Hatta Rajasa, because Prabowo's son-in-law was Soeharto then the party that was founded by probowo was also considered by the public that the party was also not clean.

The more solid and established a political party it will get the steady support from its supporters and vice versa. Furthermore, party's ability to sell campaign issues. The ruling party usually sells the issues of sustainability and success they have achieved. New political parties usually sell interesting issues and political parties are usually considered "clean" especially from the feeling of money politic. On the contrary, the more elite political parties arrested by the Corruption Eradication Commission, the occurrence of internal divisions of party management and the act of involving involving members of the board from certain parties has led the public to lose hope for their fate.

Research interviews with former Chairman of the Rokan Hulu District Council, Jonnaidi Dasa, S.Si, why distrust on the

party caused the absence of voter turnout to be high? He replied:

The presidential and vice presidential elections are more likely to look at individual candidates. When both pairs of candidates figure because of the mass media, I did not deny the consequences of their dissatisfaction with the candidates.

Furthermore, trust in government as the second most dominant cause. Voter behavior has been explained by rational choice theory. The scientists who developed this approach were Verba, Nie & Kim (1978). They argue that rational choices are weighed based on analysis of costs and profits. Rationality means the voters act on the basis of personal interests in order to achieve their own goals. These interests and objectives can only be realized through elections. Therefore, the purpose of presidential candidates and vice presidents or political parties is to obtain as many votes as possible in the elections to gain power. On the other hand, if the selection process does not benefit or benefit to the voters, then there is a possibility that they will not be present to vote. This is supported by key informant Hj. Lili Suryani, S.Sos, M.Si who said:

Now more and more parties, it also makes the people apathetic. After all the people's minds, "would you choose me? Our situation remains unchanged ". Because the guarantee for changing the trust was not strong from society.

During the campaign season, each winning team of Presidential and Vice-Presidential candidates is occupied by the campaign by conveying their vision, mission and development program when they win. Every election day people hear promises, elections are again promises. Due to the many promises that the government did not meet after elections, people felt they were often duped and they became lazy to come to the TPS. As the economic situation grew heavy, the subsidies were lifted, the unemployment rate was higher so the people were disappointed as their hopes of returning again after the change of rulers. Likewise as the community considers that the electoral system is not a proper way of teaching their religion so that the lazy people come to polling places.

V. CONCLUSION

Disappointment to Political Parties, disappointment with government and voter ideology has proved to be significant with the absence of voters. The cadres of political parties sitting in the legislative body are required to trust, adhere to the campaign's promise and do not commit corruption. The government should also be committed with the vision, mission and program delivered during the campaign period. Prove to the public that the government focuses on improving people's welfare, job opportunities, healthcare and education justice and improving the whole aspects of the nation's life. Voter confidence in the principle of life also affects people coming to polling places.

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