

## Novel Asymmetric U-Shaped Slot Antenna with WLAN Application

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**Abstract**—A novel asymmetric U-shaped slot antenna with WLAN application is proposed and fabricated. The proposed antenna consists of an asymmetric U-shaped slot and an inverted L-shaped slot which are designed to applied to WLAN devices, in addition, fed by a coplanar waveguide (CPW) Furthermore, Good agreement is achieved between the measurement and simulation, which indicates that a 10-dB bandwidth of 21.8% from 2.25 to 2.8 GHz which completely cover the WALN (2.4 – 2.48 GHz) band is covered in the designed antenna. Meanwhile, compared to other recent works, a single layer structure, and a more compact size are the key features of the proposed antenna.

**Keywords**—WLAN; slot antenna; coplanar waveguide (CPW)

### I. INTRODUCTION

Due to its uniplanar and compact design, large impedance bandwidth and bidirectional / omnidirectional radiation patterns, increased freedom for applying perturbations in comparison to a micro strip feed for the design of the active-integrated antennas, the slot antenna fed by CPW is advantageous for feeding arrangements.

In published works, multi-layer or multi-feed configurations have been applied in achieving a WLAN band antenna, which have been considered complicate to realizing the desired antenna [1-10]. In this case, configurations of single-feed and single-layer are more desired in the proposed antenna[11-12]. Based on this, slot configurations fed by CPW can be used for antenna structure design, while having the potential to obtain WLAN bandwidths of operation [13-15].

A novel CPW-Fed d slot antenna, characterized by applied to the WLAN devices, is proposed. Moreover, it's realized by a single-layer and single-feed configuration. Compared with published antennas, the proposed antenna with a size of 50 mm by 54 mm is more compact. Besides, the designed antenna is characterized by low cost, low profile and simple structure.

### II. ANTENNA STRUCTURE

The geometry of the proposed antenna is depicted in Fig.1 (a). The proposed antenna is printed on a square FR4 substrate with a dielectric constant of 4.4, loss tangent of 0.02 and thickness of 1.6mm. The overall dimensions of the antenna are 50 mm × 54 mm × 1.6 mm. The antenna is fed by a CPW line with a 50 ohms characteristic impedance, characterized by its length  $L_f = 19.9$  mm, width  $W_f = 2.7$

mm and gaps on both sides width  $g = 0.5$  mm. An inverted L-shaped slot is etched on the lower left corner of the square, and an asymmetric U-shaped slot on the right, optimization of the dimensions of the slots and CPW feed line are made and shown in detail in Table I. A compensatory structure is employed to achieve WLAN application performance by the proposed CPW-fed antenna. Moreover, the antenna has a single layer with all metal patches printed on the top of the substrate.

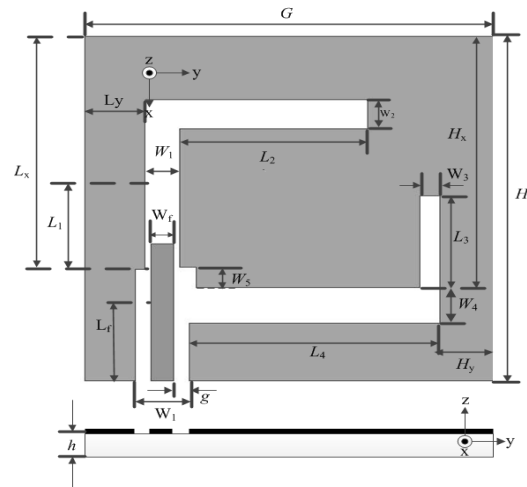


Figure 1. Configuration of antenna structure of the proposed CPW-Fed slot antenna and its prototype.

### III. SIMULATION AND MEASUREMENT RESULTS

As listed in Table I, all dimensions of the proposed antenna have been optimized according to the results of numerical analysis.

The proposed antenna was initially simulated using HFSS and then fabricated with the optimized dimensions as shown in Fig. 1(b) with a photograph. Simulated and measured results of reflection coefficients of the proposed antenna are illustrated in Figs. (a) and (b). As shown in figures, the measured impedance bandwidths are 21.8% from 2.25 to 2.8 GHz. The simulated and measured  $|S_{11}|$  are in a good agreement as shown in figures. Though, shown in Figs, due to the poor quality of the SMA connector used and fabrication tolerance during measurements, there are also some mismatches between simulated and measured results. Meanwhile, the variation trends of the measured and simulated result are corresponding to each other.

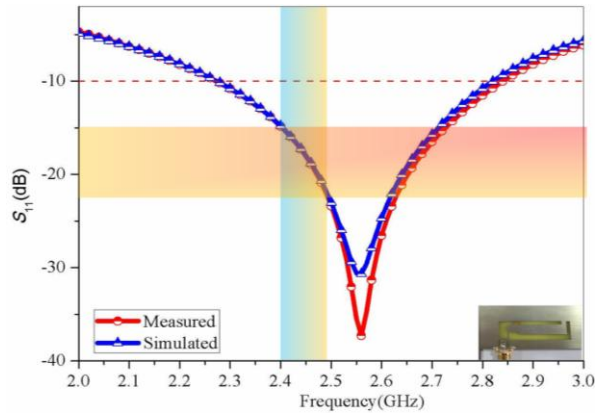


Figure 2 Simulated and measured reflection coefficients of the proposed antenna in the lower and upper band.

TABLE I. OPTIMAL DIMENSIONS OF THE PROPOSED ANTENNA

Dimension	Size (mm)	Dimension	Size (mm)
$G$	55	$W_2$	4.2
$H$	50	$L_3$	13.4
$L_x$	33.8	$W_3$	2.5
$L_y$	7.29	$L_4$	33.6
$H_x$	36.5	$W_4$	5.1
$H_y$	43.1	$L_5$	3
$L_1$	24.6	$W_5$	4.1
$W_1$	6.5	$L_f$	19.9
$L_2$	27	$W_f$	2.7

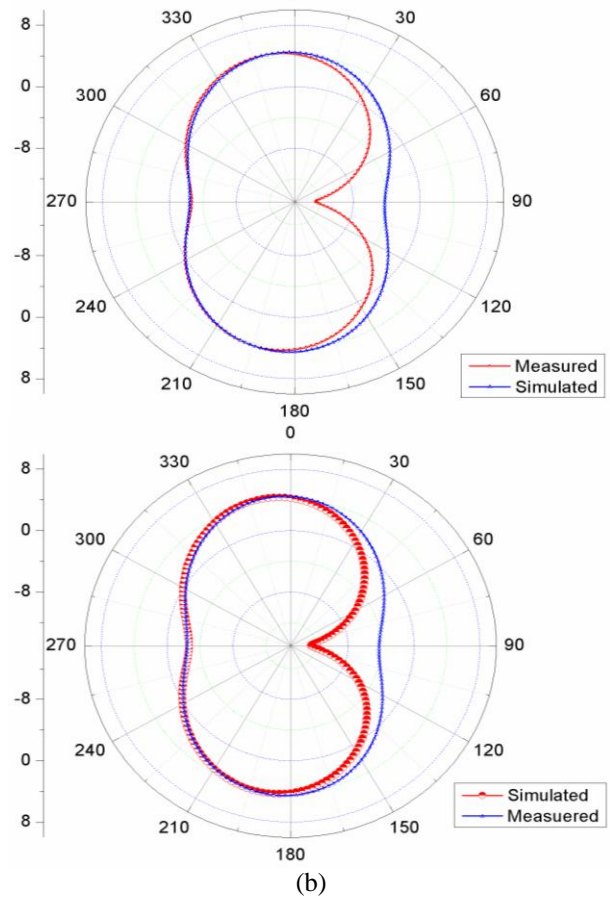
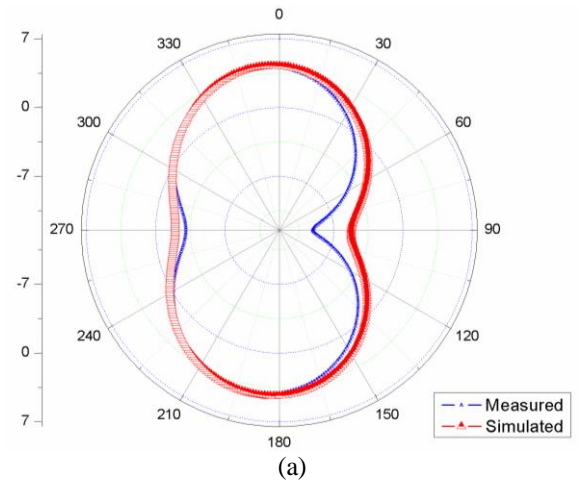
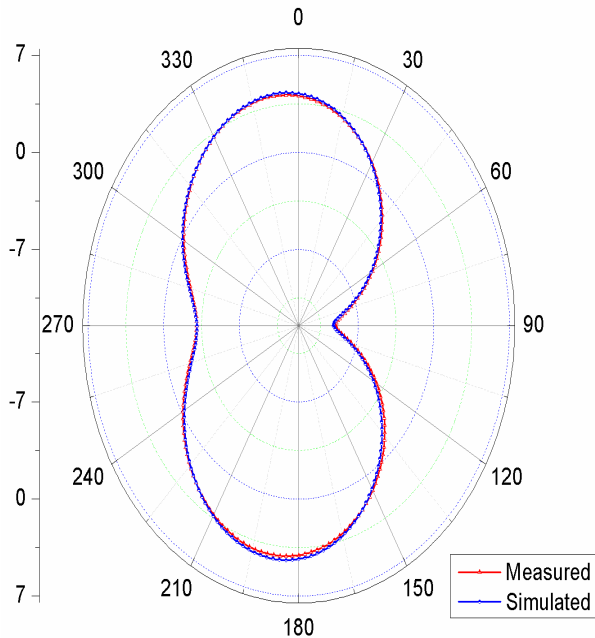


Figure 3. Simulated and Measured radiation patterns at the different bands of the proposed antenna (a) 2.4 GHz, (b) 2.48 GHz.

As shown in Figures 3 (a) and (b), compared with the measured radiation patterns at both the lower and upper band in the E-Plane (XZ Plane,  $\phi = 0^\circ$ ) and the H-Plane (YZ Plane,  $\phi = 90^\circ$ ), the simulated far-field radiation patterns of the antenna at the lower and upper bands (WLAN: 2.4 – 2.48 GHz) are validated. In addition, the figure shows that the simulated and measured patterns agree well with each other, which proved the performance of the

designed antenna Meanwhile, peak gains of measured at 2.4 GHz and 2.48 GHz are 4.21 dB and 4.48 dB, which is shown in figure 4 (a) and (b).

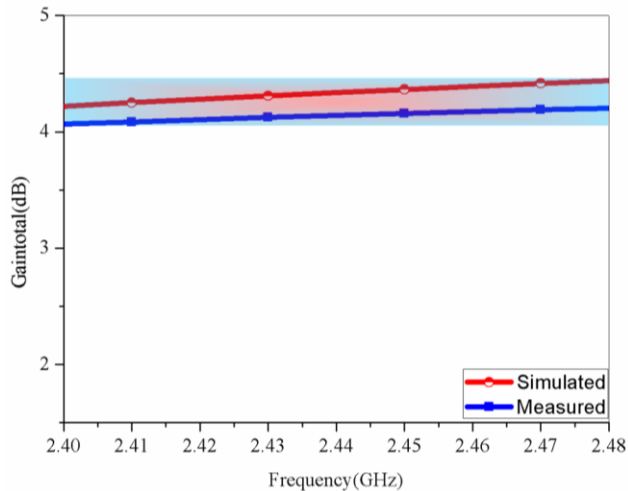


Figure 4. Simulated gain of the proposed antenna at lower and upper bands .

#### IV. CONCLUSIONS

In this paper, a novel asymmetric U-Shaped slot antenna fed by CPW with WLAN application is proposed and fabricated. Simulated results show that the proposed antenna can provide a 10-dB bandwidth of 21.8% from 2.25 to 2.8 GHz, respectively, which have a good agreement with measured data. Results have shown that the proposed antenna perform a wider impedance widths compared with published antenna recently.

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