

Strengthen Ideological and Political Education of College Students

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Abstract. During 30 years of reform and opening-up, the ideological and political education of college students in China has achieved excellent results. But it still has some problems. And the eighteen party put forward that we should use the theory of socialism with Chinese characteristics to arm the whole Party and educate the people. Under the new situation, College Students' Ideological and political education work team need help teachers and students get a more comprehensive and profound understanding of the theoretical system of socialism with Chinese characteristics, and strengthening the political education of college students should be guided by the viewpoint of Marx doctrine on the universal connection and development. It also needs scientifically understanding the new mission of the current ideological and political education, and enhancing the integrity of the Marxist Theory Perspective.

Introduction

During 30 years of reform and opening-up, China's political education of college students has achieved excellent results[1-3]. But it still has some problems of political education of college students[4-5]. In this paper, it is divided into five parts. Chapter one is introduction; chapter two introduces the main problem of political education of college students in 3 parts; chapter three introduces the new target of political education; chapter four introduces the new requirements of political education; and chapter five introduces the methods to strengthen political education under the new situation.

The Main Problems of Political Education of College Students

First, the political education of college students is relatively sluggish[6-7]. Some colleges and universities leaders attach importance to the size of school, discipline construction as well as the number of SCI papers, doctoral research projects, faculty, the political education as soft task, can not be taken the initiative and consciously attention and appropriate material inputs. Therefore, in dealing with the issue of moral and intellectual relations appeared a phenomenon, "a soft hand hard". Moral education institutions of some colleges are not perfect, incomplete staffing, both in quantity and quality can not meet the work requirements; and the objective environment makes a lot of colleges facing enormous pressure to survive, so political work is hard to be their first concern and attention problems. Therefore, political education of college students is relatively sluggish.

Secend, "Heli" of political education has not been formed[8]. Firstly, in the current view, school, family and social aspects has not yet formed a collaborated work together to improve the ideological and moral quality of the force. Negative social atmosphere with improper family education often reduces or even offsets the effect of moral education in schools; and some bad social phenomena and family problems are seriously interfere with the effectiveness of political education. Secondly, the teachers of political theory, and the university course share the moral responsibility, and the functions of moral education mechanism has not formed, so th education system of power is relatively weak. Thirdly, the first class and the second class are often separated from each other, which can not be echoed and complement each other. The position of t political education of the apartment, the

Internet, the society and so on is relatively backward, and the system can not play the function of moral education. Fourthly, the university "three aspects of education" (teaching education, management education, service education) system is not yet complete, functioning moral education is not sufficient.

Third, the faculty of political education remains stable[9-10]. Because political education in university is not important, some colleges teachers of moral education have worries, so that the faculty of political education is unstable. Due to heavy workload, long effective period, low treatment situation, it makes a part of the college teachers of political education working without enthusiasm. Some good counselor will be quickly promoted to research or management jobs, and the subsequent selection and training of teams is not kept pace, thus the teachers team of political education is unstable.

The New Target of Political Education

The 18 big reports of the party put forward a series of strategic deployment such as "the Lide tree as the fundamental task of education", "cultivate students' social responsibility sense, the spirit of innovation, practical ability", and "enhancing the scientific level of Party building ". It gives the full implementation of the Fu of the party's education policy a new connotation of the times, and points out the direction to strengthen the political education of college students. Studying the spirit of eighteen college students' political education work team, is to deeply understand the new connotation, grasp its scientific connotation, and grasp the correct understanding of the new requirements; it is to further implement the basic task of the education of morality education, adhere to people-centered education, moral education first, and strive to improve the quality of political education of college students; it is to take the full implementation of quality education, the socialist core value system into the whole process of national education, unremittingly with China characteristic socialism theory system, and arm the minds of teachers and students.

The New Requirements of Political Education

Upholding and developing socialism with Chinese characteristics is a main line running through the eighteen big reports of the party, strengthen and improve the political education of college students must put the main line as the focal point, and starting point, promote the theoretical system of socialism with Chinese characteristics into textbooks, into the classroom, into the mind, carry out the socialist core value system education, actively cultivate and practice the socialist core values, and cultivate all-round development of qualified builders and successors of socialism.

The eighteen party put forward that we should use the theory of socialism with Chinese characteristics to arm the whole Party and educate the people, and put forward higher requirements on the education of ideal and belief among teachers and students. Comrade Xi Jinping in a visit to the "revival of the road" exhibition, "everyone has a dream and the pursuit, have their own dreams. Now, everyone is talking about the Chinese dream, I think, to achieve the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation, is the greatest dream of the Chinese nation in modern times." College Students' Ideological and political education work team, with more depth, more valuable theoretical study and research, need help teachers and students get a more comprehensive and profound understanding of the theoretical system of socialism with Chinese characteristics, set up the ideals and beliefs, to achieve national prosperity and rejuvenation, the well-being of the people of great "Chinese dream" assiduously learning, unremitting struggle.

Party's eighteen proposed that the Lide tree is the fundamental task of education, cultivating students' social responsibility sense, innovating spirit and practical ability. Eighteen big report made it clear that the Lide tree is the fundamental task of education, cultivating all-round development of socialist builders and successors, put forward cultivating students' sense of social responsibility and the spirit of innovation and capacity to practice, put forward "the whole party should pay close attention to the youth, listen to the voices of young people, encourage the growth of youth ,support

youth entrepreneurship". This fully reflects the central strategic thinking on the national long period of stability. This requires that we must take the political education into the school education and teaching process.

The party's eighteen proposed to strengthen the construction of the network content, sing the main theme online, and put forward higher requirements to further strengthen the construction of campus network culture. To implement this requirement, it is necessary to adhere to the development of one hand, grasp the management, take the initiative to occupy the online ideological and cultural positions.

The eighteen party put forward, improving the scientific level of the party building with reform and innovation, put forward higher requirements to further promote the construction of the party in colleges. "improving the scientific level of the party building with reform and innovation" clearly put forward that to grasp the main line, to strengthen the "five big building", to improve the "four abilities", to build a "third party".

Methods to Strengthen the Political Education under the New Situation

First, stimulate college students to accept consciousness

As the central category of the ideological and political education, the subject and object of political education, and the relationship between them, directly affects the effectiveness of the political education. The subjectivity of the subject is the premise to improve the effectiveness of political education. Enhancing the subjectivity of object is the key to improve the political education. The harmonious interaction between subject and object is core power to enhance political education. Therefore, we must pay attention to the cultivation of College Students' subjective consciousness and moral will, to stimulate students' willingness to accept, reasonable desire and motivation, and guide college students to carry out self education.

Secend, establish the overall concept of political education of College Students

Some scholars have pointed out that, according to the new requirements of the development of modern Chinese society and the new characteristics of the development of contemporary college students, moral education in Contemporary Colleges and universities should establish a clear overall concept. Under the domination of the holistic concept of contemporary moral education in Colleges and universities, on the target, focusing on enhancing students' Ideological and moral quality, the integrity of the; in the way of implementation, focusing in schools leading effect and social effect of the whole play; in practice mode, focusing in comprehensive digging in a variety of school educational resources. It is the only way to the development of moral education in Colleges and universities in the new century, which is consistent with the establishment of the holistic concept.

Third, improve the way of Political Education

The study shows that the method of modern political education presents the three major development trends. One is the trend of the development of differentiation and integration. Political education is not only to the various fields, but also with the combination of related disciplines; The second is the social development trend of political education method, it overcomes the phenomenon of inequality between educators and the educated. The development of self – education and self-training avoids the compulsory education, so that political education has become a common concern and participation of the people; the third is the development trend of the modernization of political education means, it includes the modernization of assessment tools of education information investigation, collection, processing, dissemination, and feedback, also includes the modernization of environmental construction and optimization of political education. As long as the effective use of modern means, it will change the face of political education, creates a new force of education.

Fourth, cerate scientific construction of political education content system

The content of political education is a structural system, which is composed of the basic content, the leading content and the expanding content of the political education. The basic content is the content of the basic requirements of the individual ideological and political morality. It includes traditional virtue education, civic moral education, patriotic education, hard work spirit education and so on. The main content is the advanced nature of education, the direction of the advance of the content. It includes ideological education, ideal and belief education, national spirit education, the education of socialist concept of honor and disgrace and so on. The expanding content is to update the content based on the changes of the times and social development in a timely manner. It includes honest and trustworthy education, mental health education, innovative spirit education, ecological moral education, national defense awareness education and so on. In the construction of political education content structure system, it needs consolidate the basic content, strengthen the leading content, and expand the content of the times.

Fifth, create a good social environment for political education of college students

One is, with the guidance of scientific development concept, building a new concept of the development of students. The core is to take the students as the basic principles, take the overall development of students as a fundamental goal, and strive to promote comprehensive and profound transformation of the concept of political education of college students, mechanisms, policies and other. Two is to establish a strong social support system for college students' Ideological and moral development, it needs the cooperation y the family, school, community, media, community and government and other aspects to care and support the ideological and moral cultivation of college students. Three is to strengthen the construction of social culture. Creating a spiritual home filling with the ideal and the belief to meet the needs of value and psychological of college students. Finally, establishing a kind of social and cultural patterns for college students who can have a clear guiding role and rich experience of belief.

Sixth, grasp the initiative of the network political education

It must be pointed that in the central document¹⁶, "take the initiative to occupy the new positions of political education, firmly grasp the initiative in the process of network political education, and actively carry out lively Network political education, cerate the work system of network political education." Colleges can improve political education in three methods. One is to improve the political work into the network's leadership system, strengthen the construction of information network infrastructure, and create a good environment for political work network; Two is to standardize management, optimize the team, emphasis on methods, ensure the safety of network information, and enhance the effectiveness and influence of network political work; Three is to integrate power, grasp the common management, take the initiative to seize the commanding heights of the political work of the network.

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