

Elementary Analysis on the Application of Safety Education in the Safety Management of Colleges and Universities

Liu Xueping

Engineering Training Center

Shenyang Aerospace University

Shenyang City, China

Abstract- Along with the continuous advancement of the reform of modern education, the Education Department of our country has attached more attention to the colleges and universities. The education development of the colleges and universities has become the focus of the society and among which safety education management is rather important. In recent years, the scale of the colleges and universities in our country is constantly expanding, the teaching idea is constantly updated, and the teaching mode is becoming increasingly more diversified. In such a high speed development, the security management work of the colleges and universities has appeared some big problems. As the most important part of the safety management system in the colleges and universities, safety education influences the safety awareness of the whole school teachers and students and their daily behavior. It is the key factor in the development of higher education, which is not only conducive to the comprehensive and rapid development of colleges and universities, but also conducive to social harmony and stability. This article analyzes the problems in the university security education management and put forward the corresponding improvement measures through exploring the safety education management system in colleges and universities, and then sums up the significance of safety education. Complete safety education management measures can play an active role in the safety management of the colleges and universities, and promote their further development.

Keywords-Safety education; Safety in colleges and university; Safety management; Social security; Application.

As an eternal topic of human survival and development, security cannot be ignored at all times. There will be some security risks if the safety education in colleges and universities is not complete, which may not only affect the education of our country, but also being a threat to the life and safety of college teachers and students. Most security incidents are due to the lack of security awareness and the responding security knowledge in the past. Therefore, it plays a very important role in the education development process of colleges and universities to ensure the safety education work, and it occupies a very important place in their daily management. As a result, in the face of new

challenges in the work of college security management, we must do a good job of security education to promote the effectiveness of the safety management of colleges and universities, and lay the foundation for the education reform in china.

I. BRIEF INTRODUCTION ABOUT THE SAFETY

EDUCATION MANAGEMENT

The contents of safety education are comparatively extensive, which mainly includes the following six aspects: responsibility education, precaution education, management education, reform education, safety function education and safety protection education.

A. *Responsibility Education*

For the aspect of responsibility education, the first thing is the responsibility of the managers of colleges and universities. The leadership should put the safety education in the first place and take it as a very important thing to do. What's more, safety education should be truly implemented and reflects the educational philosophy of safety first rather than empty talk and even letting it be superficial. The leadership should deploy and inspect safety education work together with school education reform, scientific research and other work, which shows that the school emphasizes on safety education and put it in a new height. Secondly, we should correctly handle the relationship between safety and work, which is also very critical. The leadership should strive to do a good job of security education for public security manager at all levels and implement the safety awareness to work, so that they always take safety as the center to carry out the work. What's more is the post responsibility education. Teachers at all posts should set up safety awareness, clear their responsibilities and attach the same importance to safety with their own position, and find out and guard against the unsafe factors in the work timely.

B. *Precaution Education*

Preventive education work should focus on the daily inspection and it can effectively improve the efficiency of the safety work, such as to prevent the occurrence of fire in the campus, to prevent the destruction of criminal elements and to thwart the hostile forces inside and

outside the territory. Such education is mainly in order to safeguard the national security and stability of the school's public security, which ensure the safety of the whole school teachers and students from the foundation. What's more is to carry out fire safety education using a variety of typical fire accidents and the actual situation of the school so as to reduce the damage caused by the accident.

C. Management Education

Only good management work can ensure the smooth operation of various tasks. In order to reduce the safety accidents in colleges and universities, it is necessary to strengthen the safety management education for the administrative staff in colleges and universities. This work should be carried out in many aspects. First of all, the administrative staff should respond to the national security policy, organize the whole school teachers and students to study the rules related to safety education management constituted by the Provincial and Municipal People's Congress and interiorize the idea of safety management education. Secondly, the administrative staff should implement the safety management education to specific individuals, so as to promote the smooth progress of the safety management work. Finally, they should establish a sound security management system. A work with system will be more clear, and it can maintain the campus security in colleges and universities through strengthening the safety management education.

D. Rectification Education

Rectification education is to rectify the security incidents that have occurred. In the work of rectification education, we need to formulate a complete work plan to rectify the school's unsafe factors step by step so as to ensure and improve the elimination rate of unsafe factors.

E. Safety Function Education

Safety function education is the most important part of the security management education in colleges and universities. The security departments should do their own work and make full use of the safety function education. The security departments in colleges and universities should plan the contents of daily safety management, use a variety of ways to achieve the goal of safety function education, and give counsel to school's safety.

F. Safety Protection Education

The object of safety protection education is all the teachers and students in colleges and universities. It should be composed of individual and collective parts, and the first is the safety protection education of individuals. In the event of danger, the teachers and students should ensure good self protection and fully exert their abilities of self protection during the safety protection. They can only contribute their own strength to the safety of the school if they protect themselves well, and thus the school's security has been guaranteed through the strength of solidarity.

II. PROBLEMS EXISTED IN THE CURRENT SECURITY EDUCATION IN COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES

With the continuous improvement of education reform, China's colleges and universities has been significantly improved in the work of safety education. But the problems exposed in the process cannot be underestimated, which mainly existed in the following aspects.

A. 2.1 Teachers in Charge of Safety Education do not Pay Attention to Work

Under the influence of traditional education ideas, the contents of security education suggested in the education reform are not implemented in colleges and universities and the safety education work does not gain the absolute support of the leadership. Because of the indifference of leadership towards the safety education, the teachers responsible for the safety education are skeptical to the work and do not pay enough attention. And these lead to safety education work only be superficial, the arrangement of the security course is not arranged and the exercise does not exercised, which eventually lead the safety education in colleges and universities to an empty slogan.

B. 2.2 Supervision in Colleges and Universities is not enough

There is no corresponding safety education management department in college and university is the important reason for the incomplete implementation of safety education work. Therefore, the supervision of the internal security education in college and university is not enough and lack of certain deterrent force. Moreover, the education department has not applied a certain pressure to colleges and universities, so there is nobody to supervise if the college students' safety education classes have been taught or not. The safety education classes offered by the school are very few, and there is no stipulation about teaching mode and necessary safety contents. In this case, lack of supervision for a long time, the security education in colleges and universities has been neglected.

C. Class Hours of Safety Education Cannot Be Guaranteed

In the daily education in colleges and universities, the school mainly opens up the professional courses and attaches great importance to them, and therefore its curriculum arrangement almost occupied all the courses of students. Many teachers believe that safety class is a waste of time for students, and there is no need for a long time to explain. Coupled with many school arrangements for the professional class, class hours of safety education cannot be guaranteed. Because there is not enough class schedule, so the effect of safety education in colleges and universities is poor, resulting in that its development is comparatively slow and even become a mere formality

III. SCIENTIFIC CONNOTATION OF SAFETY EDUCATION

A. *Safety Education Is an Important Part of University Management*

With the development of the times, safety education has become an important part of modern university education, which is of great significance to the development of security in colleges and universities. The rapid development of society has a higher demand for talent, which requires the development of education in colleges and universities to get rid of the traditional exam-oriented education and to cultivate comprehensive talents for the community. Among them, quality-oriented education cannot only be limited to the education of professional knowledge and simply let students accept the knowledge of science and culture, knowledge education about security is the most important part, and only by combining the comprehensive knowledge can train qualified personnel. To carry out safety education in colleges and universities is conducive to students to restrict their own behavior, to comply with the rules and regulations of the school and to improve personal cultivation and quality, and together to create a good learning and living environment by influencing everyone by small families. Good learning and living environment can stimulate students' learning enthusiasm, and then improve the teaching quality of colleges and universities. Therefore, safety education plays a decisive role in the education of colleges and universities.

B. *To Carry Out Safety Education Is the Inevitable Requirement of the Development of Colleges and Universities*

Peace and development are highly advocated by our country, and the work of safety education in colleges and universities is in line with the requirements of the times and the trend of stable development of the modern society. Carrying out safety education can let students understand the situation of social security in a timely manner and is conducive to enhance the safety awareness of teachers and students, so that they understand the responding security measures. By mobilizing all the teachers and students to maintain the stability of the school is advantageous to prevent the society from the intelligent crime and the security crime, and is conducive to strengthen the security of society as well as colleges and universities.

C. *To Carry Out Safety Education Is the Need for the Security Status of Colleges and Universities*

Due to the university students having not entered the society, their thoughts are comparatively simple and lack of precaution awareness, which gives criminals an opportunity. For example, some criminals haunt in the campus frequently and sneak into dormitories to steal when students are in class or going out; some criminals say they are business people and cheat students out of money through the transaction; the most serious is some lawless elements often rob students' money and endanger their personal safety. In addition to the disruption of criminals, the criminal phenomenon caused by the contradiction between the students also occurs

sometimes. The security situation in colleges and universities is very complex, so it can nip in the bud to carry out safety education and create a pure land for students.

IV. THE SOLUTION OF THE SAFETY EDUCATION IN COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES UNDER THE NEW SITUATION

A. *The Combination of Safety Education and Safety Management in Colleges and Universities*

The safety management of the university is just a means, and it is not enough to realize the security of the campus. The leadership of colleges and universities often ignores the important link, safety education. In the work of the deployment, the safety management is nearly replaced by the safety management, which may lead to the new situation of securities in colleges and universities. In view of the above situation, colleges and universities should go deep into the safety education and expand the breadth of safety education. Safety education is a long-term work and need to instill the knowledge of the safety of students constantly. And safety education and safety management is an integral whole, and it can enhance the effect of the management of colleges and universities and truly maintain the campus security only by the perfect combination of the two.

B. *Establishment of Safety Education Department*

There is no relevant safety education department to carry out the rigorous planning of safety education, which making the work of safety education in colleges and universities has not reached the standard. First, the colleges and universities should set up functional departments and select capable leaders to conduct security education. Such as formulating the contents of safety education in order to ensure its order conduction, investigating and imitating other colleges and universities that do a good job on the security education work, and sending teachers to learn about safety education experience. What's more is to organize a number of exchange meetings about safety education frequently, and to collect more proposals on the safety education and then apply in teaching after tidying. So after the management and supervision of relevant functional departments, it will make the work of safety education in an orderly manner and help to improve teachers' attention to safety education. And then it will promote the implementation of the safety education and to provide effective conditions for the safety management of colleges and universities.

C. *To Enhance the Safety Responsibility Consciousness of College Students*

It is all related to teachers and students' weak safety responsibility consciousness that the safety accidents occurred frequently, the safety management is difficult and the effect of management is not significant. Because the students spend the most of time on study, they contact with books more and all they learned are theory; they rarely go to the community to practice and will not often go out of the world, so the social experience of college students is generally insufficient. Safety

education in colleges and universities should continuously improve students' sense of safety responsibility, and establish their concept of safety responsibility. Specific methods are as follows, the safety education management personnel can develop their security responsibilities and enhance students' safety awareness by carrying out lectures, conducting safety education propaganda irregularly or posting slogans related to security education in the campus, which is not only beneficial to the healthy development of students, but also can cooperate with the smooth conduction of school safety management work smoothly and promote the further development of colleges and universities.

V. CONCLUSION

Safety education plays an important role in the safety management of colleges and universities. Colleges and universities should constantly carry out reforms in safety education, further study the theory of safety education, and pay attention to combining safety theory with safety practice to ensure safety education be truly implemented and to enhance the efficiency of safety management in Colleges and Universities.

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